

11 月用电量继续加速增长，需求端预计 26 年开启上行周期

煤炭

■ 煤炭行业周报

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本报告导读：

我们认为煤炭板块周期底部已经确认在 25Q2，供需格局已经显现了逆转拐点，下行风险充分释放。

投资要点：

- **投资建议：**从板块推荐角度，依然推荐红利的核心中国神华、陕西煤业、中煤能源；继续推荐兖矿能源、晋控煤业。
- **煤价有底，需求是核心，11 月份全社会用电量同比增长 6.2%，再次展现电煤需求韧性。**12 月 24 日，国家能源局发布 11 月份全社会用电量等数据。11 月份，全社会用电量 8356 亿千瓦时，同比增长 6.2%，1-11 月份，全社会用电量累计 94602 亿千瓦时，同比增长 5.2%，从分产业用电看，第一产业用电量 1374 亿千瓦时，同比增长 10.3%；第二产业用电量 60436 亿千瓦时，同比增长 3.7%；第三产业用电量 18204 亿千瓦时，同比增长 8.5%；城乡居民生活用电量 14588 亿千瓦时，同比增长 7.1%。用电量持续加速增长再次展现电煤需求韧性。煤炭价格走势的核心驱动逻辑是供需格局，我们认为当前煤价快速回落的空间已不大，本轮底部预计在 670-680 元/吨。从当前旺季供需看，需求处于近五年中值区间，港口库存近期已经有下降的趋势，但后续仍要关注天气，但下行空间不大（历史同期也是暖冬）；11 月煤价回升至 800 元/吨以上，进口量仅环比微增 5.9%至 4400 万吨，国内供给 11 月恢复到 4.3 亿吨，但同比依然有降。2025 年 1-5 月抢装达到 200GW 光伏装机对于今冬是最后一波压力冲击，而 6 月 136 号文实施后起光伏装机断崖式下跌，预示 2026 年一季度新能源替代压力将下降。我们认为煤炭板块周期底部已经确认在 25Q2，供需格局已经显现了逆转拐点，且我们预计 26H2 开始煤炭及下游主要需求火电将步入新一轮的上行大周期，值得期待。
- **动力煤：价格淡季回升。**截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，北方黄骅港 Q5500 平仓价 687 元/吨，较前一周下跌 34 元/吨（-4.7%）。供给看，国内稳定，进口继续缩量：预计全年国内加进口总供给基本维持稳定下滑；需求端，淡季不淡需求大幅度改善，Q3 盈利有望迎来反弹。
- **焦煤：期现共反弹，铁水有望淡季不淡。**截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，京唐港主焦煤库提价（山西产）1700 元/吨，较前一周持平。上周日均铁水产量环比微降，我们认为需求端有望淡季不淡。
- **行业回顾：**1) 截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，京唐港主焦煤库提价 1700 元/吨（0.0%），港口一级焦 1696 元/吨（-0.5%），炼焦煤库存三港合计 293.0 万吨（4.8%），200 万吨以上的焦企开工率为 79.18%（0.08PCT）。2) 澳洲纽卡斯尔港 Q5500 离岸价下跌 2 美元/吨（-2.6%），北方港（Q5500）下水煤较澳洲进口煤成本低 37 元/吨；澳洲焦煤到岸价 230 美元/吨，与上周持平，京唐港山西产主焦煤较澳洲进口硬焦煤成本低 149 元/吨。
- **风险提示：**宏观经济增长不及预期；进口煤大规模进入；供给超预期

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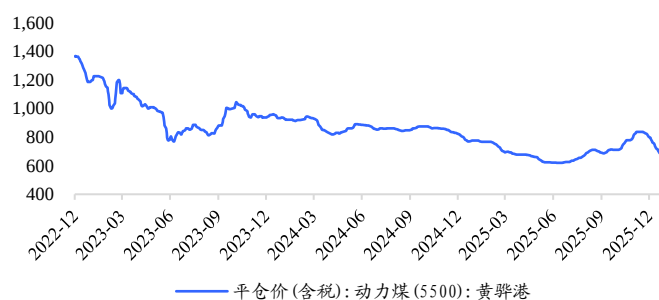
1. 动力煤数据跟踪：煤价下跌，库存总体增加

1.1. 市场跟踪：煤价下跌

1.1.1. 港口市场煤价较前一周下跌

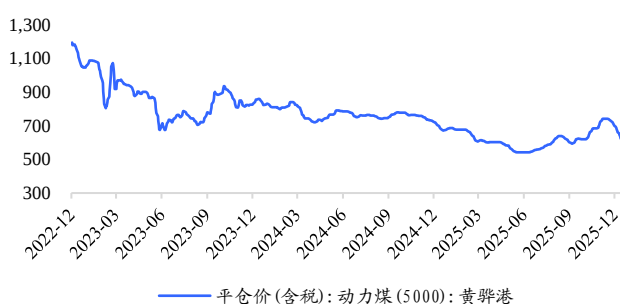
北方港市场煤价格较前一周下跌。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，北方港市场煤情况：北方黄骅港 Q5500 平仓价 687 元/吨，较前一周下跌 34 元/吨（-4.7%）；黄骅港 Q5000 平仓价 592 元/吨，较前一周下跌 28 元/吨（-4.5%）。

图 1：北方黄骅港 Q5500 平仓价下跌 34 元/吨（-4.7%）



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 2：北方黄骅港 Q5000 平仓价下跌 28 元/吨（-4.5%）

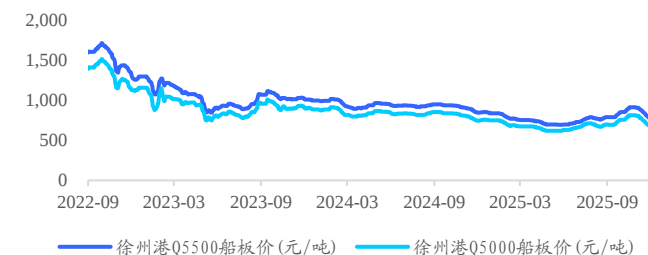


数据来源：iFinD、HTI

江内徐州港 Q5500 船板价较前一周下跌。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，江内徐州港 Q5500 动力煤船板价为 770 元/吨，较前一周下跌 35 元/吨（-4.3%）；江内徐州港 Q5000 动力煤船板价为 670 元/吨，较前一周下跌 35 元/吨（-5.0%）。

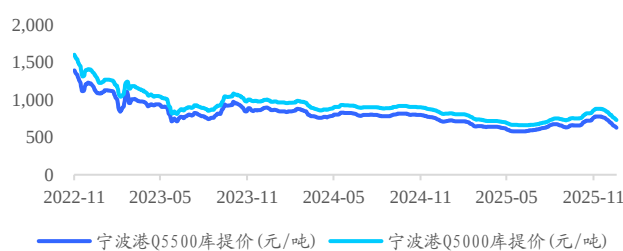
南方港口市场煤价较前一周下跌。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，南方宁波港 Q5500 动力煤库提价为 629 元/吨，较前一周下跌 28 元/吨（-4.3%）；南方宁波港 Q5000 动力煤库提价为 728 元/吨，较前一周下跌 34 元/吨（-4.5%）。

图 3：江内徐州港 Q5500 船板价下跌 35 元/吨，回落 4.3%



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 4：南方宁波港 Q5500 动力煤库较前一周下跌 28 元/吨（-4.3%），南方宁波港 Q5000 动力煤库较前一周下跌 34 元/吨（-4.5%）

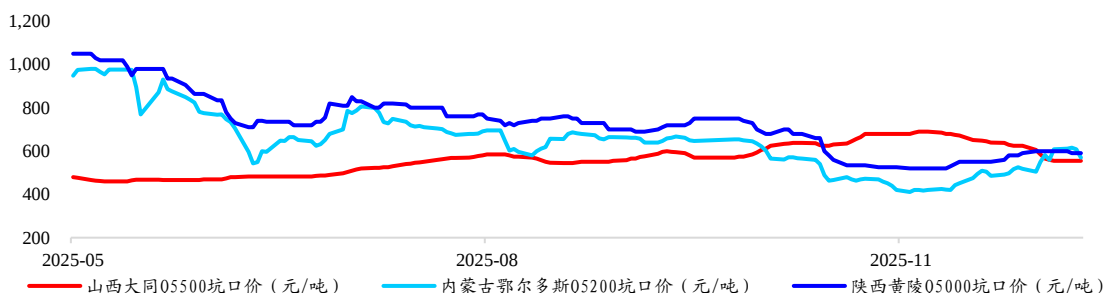


数据来源：iFinD、HTI

1.1.2. 内蒙坑口煤价较上一周部分下跌

内蒙坑口煤价较上一周部分下跌。截至 2025 年 12 月 25 日,山西大同 Q5500 动力煤坑口价为 555 元/吨,较前一周上涨 0 元/吨 (0.0%);内蒙古鄂尔多斯东胜动力煤 Q5200 坑口价 534 元/吨,较前一周下跌 13 元/吨 (-2.4%);陕西黄陵 Q5000 坑口价为 590 元/吨,较前一周上涨 0 元/吨 (0.0%)。

图 5: 山西坑口价较前一周上涨 0 元/吨 (0.0%), 内蒙坑口煤价较前一周下跌 13 元/吨 (-2.4%), 陕西坑口煤价较前一周上涨 0 元/吨 (0.0%)

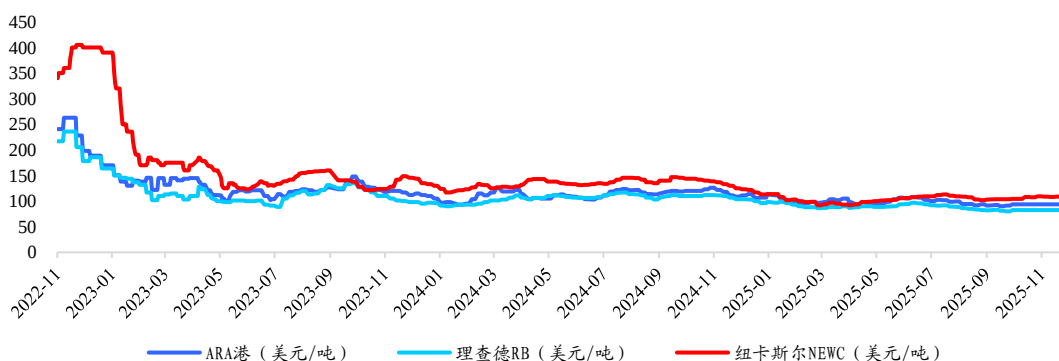


数据来源: iFinD、HTI

1.1.3. 纽卡斯尔煤价较前一周部分下降

截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日,ARA 港动力煤 94.00 美元/吨,理查德 RB 动力煤 82.30 美元/吨,纽卡斯尔 NEWC 动力煤 106.10 美元/吨,分别较前一周上涨 0.00 美元/吨 (0.00%)、上涨 0.00 美元/吨 (0.00%)、下跌 2.50 美元/吨 (-2.30%)。

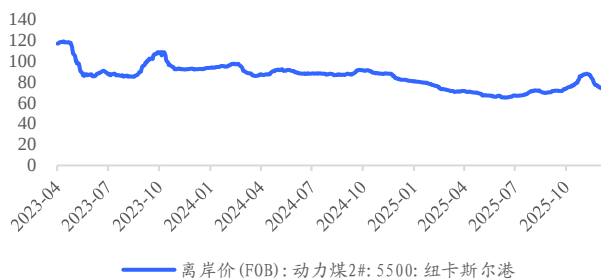
图 6: 11 月澳洲煤价部分下降



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

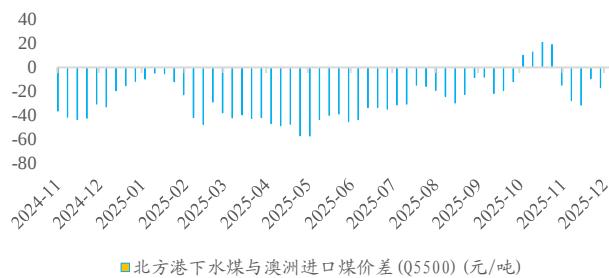
澳洲纽卡斯尔港煤价较上周下跌,国产煤成本低于澳煤。截至 2025 年 12 月 24 日,澳洲纽卡斯尔港 Q5500 离岸价 74 美元/吨,较前一周下跌 2 美元/吨 (-2.6%)。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日,北方港(Q5500)下水煤较澳洲进口煤成本低 37 元/吨,较前一周下跌 20 元/吨 (115.5%)。

图 7: 澳洲纽卡斯尔港 Q5500 离岸价下跌 2 美元/吨 (-2.6%)



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

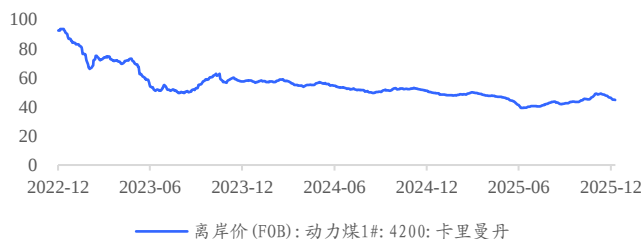
图 8: 北方港(Q5500)下水煤较澳洲进口煤成本低 37 元/吨



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

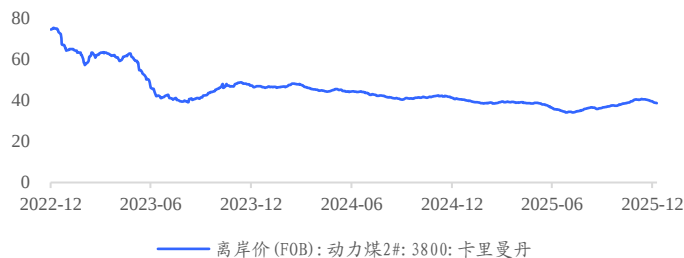
印度尼西亚 Q4200 煤价较前一周下跌、Q3800 煤价较前一周下跌。截至 2025 年 12 月 24 日, 印度尼西亚卡里曼丹港 Q4200 离岸价 45 美元/吨, 较前一周下跌 1 美元/吨 (-1.5%); 印度尼西亚卡里曼丹港 Q3800 离岸价 39 美元/吨, 较前一周下跌 1 美元/吨 (-1.5%)。

图 9: 印尼 Q4200 离岸价下跌 1 美元/吨 (-1.5%)



数据来源: 中国煤炭市场网、HTI

图 10: 印尼 Q3800 离岸价下跌 1 美元/吨 (-1.5%)

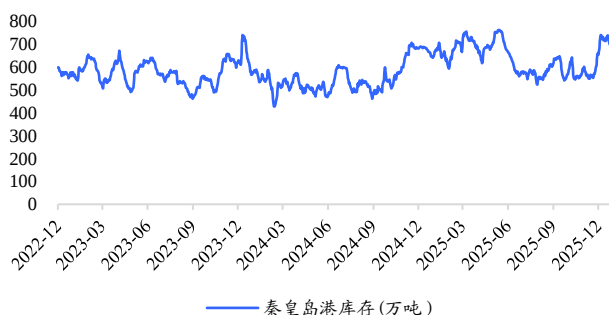


数据来源: 中国煤炭市场网、HTI

1.1.4. 秦皇岛库存减少, 北方港库存增加, 南方港库存增加

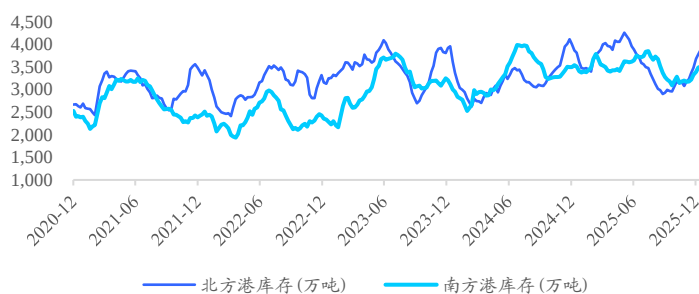
秦皇岛库存减少, 北方港库存增加, 南方港库存增加。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日, 秦皇岛库存 697 万吨, 较前一周减少 31.0 万吨 (-4.3%)。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日 CCTD 北方主流港口库存为 3880.6 万吨, 较前一周增加 102.2 万吨 (2.7%); 南方港库存 3498.9 万吨, 较前一周增加 16.3 万吨 (0.5%)。

图 11: 秦皇岛库存较前一周减少 31.0 万吨 (-4.3%)



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

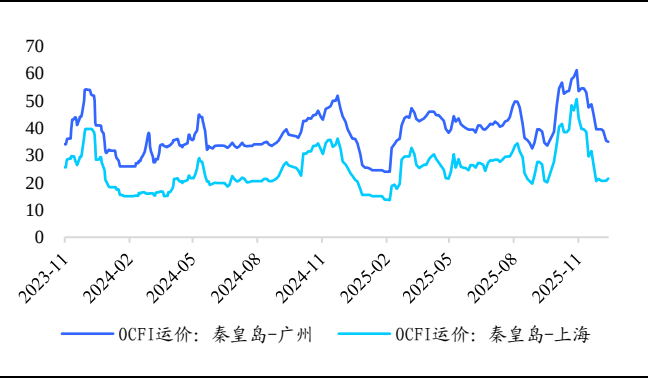
图 12: 南方港库存增加, 北方港库存增加



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

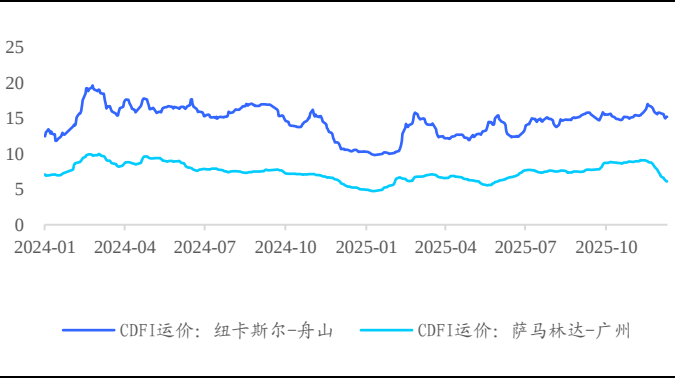
国内运价回落，国际 CDFI 下跌。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，国内 OCFI 运价：秦皇岛-广州、秦皇岛-上海分别为 35.0 元/吨、21.5 元/吨，较前一周变化分别为：回落 0.3 元/吨（-0.8%）、上涨 0.8 元/吨（3.9%）；截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，国际 CDFI 运价：纽卡斯尔-舟山、萨马林达-广州分别为 15.22 美元/吨、6.08 美元/吨，较前一周变化分别为：下跌 0.49 美元/吨（-3.10%）、下跌 0.76 美元/吨（-11.04%）。

图 13：国内运价回落（元/吨）



cc 数据来源：iFinD、HTI

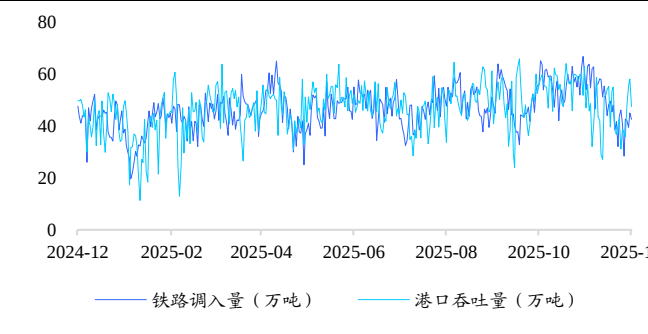
图 14：国际 CDFI 下跌（美元/吨）



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

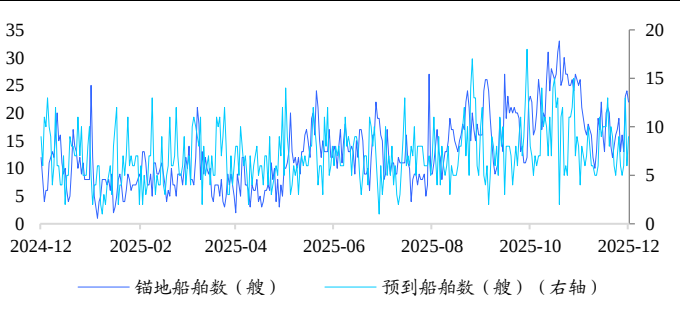
秦皇岛港铁路调入量减少，港口吞吐量增加，锚地船舶增加。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，秦皇岛港铁路调入量 42.5 万吨，较前一周减少 3.6 万吨（-7.8%）；港口吞吐量 47.5 万吨，较前一周增加 16.4 万吨（52.7%）；截至 2025 年 12 月 25 日，秦皇岛港锚地船舶数 22 艘，较前一周增加 5 艘（29.4%）；预到船舶数 9 艘，较前一周增加 2 艘（28.6%）。

图 15：秦皇岛港铁路调入量减少，港口吞吐量增加



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 16：秦皇岛港锚地船舶数减少

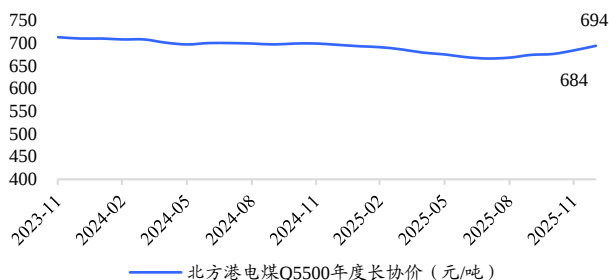


数据来源：iFinD、HTI

1.2. 年度长协价：2025 年 12 月环比上涨

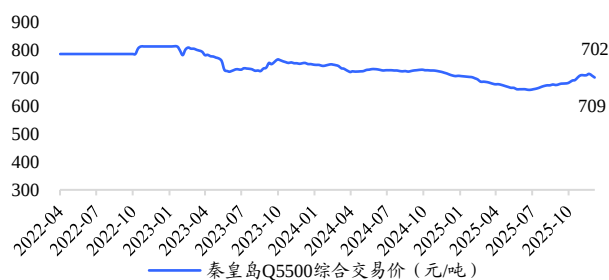
2025 年 12 月，北方港电煤 Q5500 年度长协价为 694 元/吨，较上月上涨 10 元/吨（1.5%）；截至 2025 年 12 月 19 日，秦皇岛动力煤 Q5500 综合交易价 702 元/吨，较前一周下跌 7 元/吨（-1.0%）。

图 17：2025 年 12 月北方港电煤年度长协价格月环比
上涨 1.5%



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 18：秦皇岛动力煤 Q5500 综合交易价较前一
周下跌 7 元/吨（-1.0%）

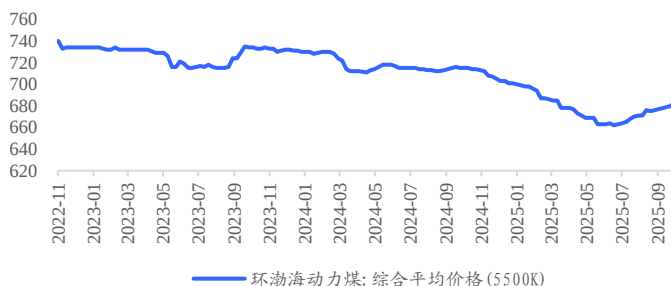


数据来源：iFinD、HTI

年度长协价是国家制定的电煤销售的指导价，其中港口年度长协价的计算公式为基准价+浮动价，具体为“基准价(675)*50% + (CCTD +BSPI+NECI)/3*50%”，其中 CCTD 为秦皇岛动力煤 Q5500 综合交易价(即图 18)、BSPI 为环渤海动力煤(Q5500)综合价格指数(即图 19)、NECI 为国煤下水动力煤(Q5500)价格指数(即图 20)。

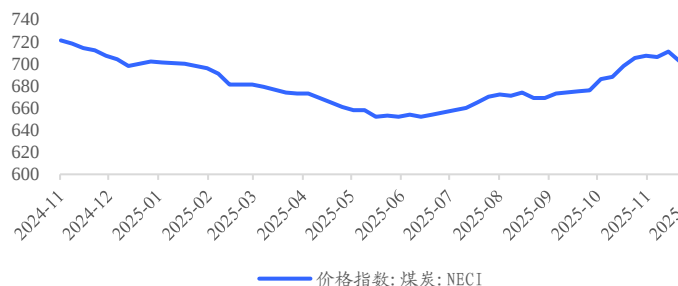
环渤海动力煤价较上期下跌，NECI 指数较上期下跌。2025 年 12 月 24 日，环渤海动力煤(Q5500K)695 元/吨，较上期下跌 4 元/吨（-0.6%）；截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，NECI(5500k):综合指数 687 元/吨，较上期下跌 8 元/吨。。

图 19：环渤海动力煤(Q5500K)下跌 0.6%



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 20：NECI(5500k):综合指数较上期下跌 8 元/吨（-
1.2%）



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

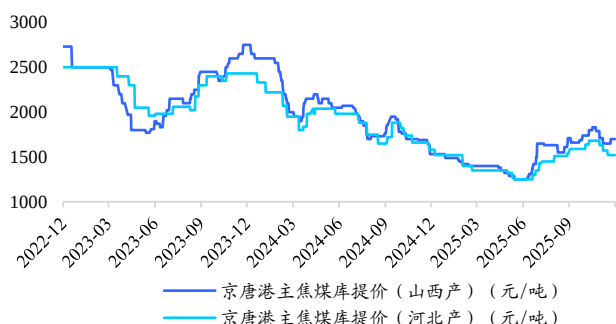
2. 焦煤数据跟踪：国内煤价总体较前一周持平，海外煤价总体下跌

2.1. 市场煤：国内煤价总体较前一周持平，海外煤价总体下跌

2.1.1. 港口焦煤价格总体较前一周持平

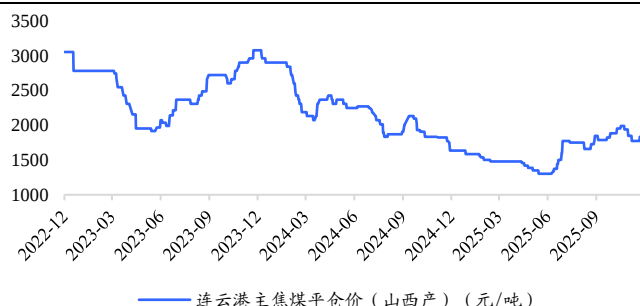
港口焦煤价格总体较前一周持平。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，京唐港主焦煤库提价（山西产）1700 元/吨，较前一周持平；京唐港主焦煤库提价（河北产）1520 元/吨，与前一周期持平；截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，连云港山西产主焦煤平仓价 1835 元/吨，与前一周期持平。

图 21：京唐港主焦煤库提价（山西产）较前一周持平



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 22：连云港山西产主焦煤平仓价与前一周期持平

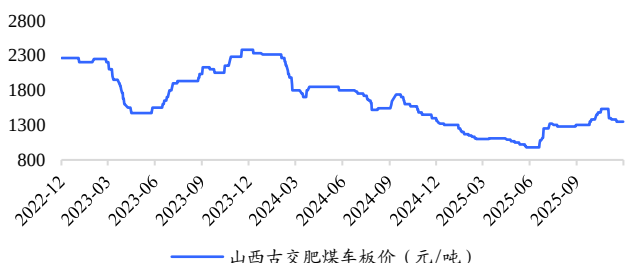


数据来源：iFinD、HTI

2.1.2. 产地焦煤价格总体与前一周期持平

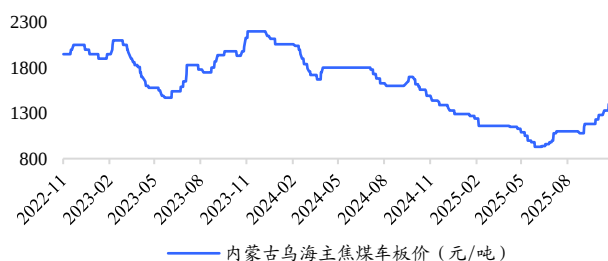
山西古交肥煤车板价较前一周期持平，内蒙古乌海主焦煤车板价与前一周期持平。截至 2025 年 12 月 25 日，山西古交肥煤车板价 1350 元/吨，与前一周期持平；内蒙古乌海主焦煤车板价 2080 元/吨，与前一周期持平。

图 23：山西古交肥煤车板价与前一周期持平



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

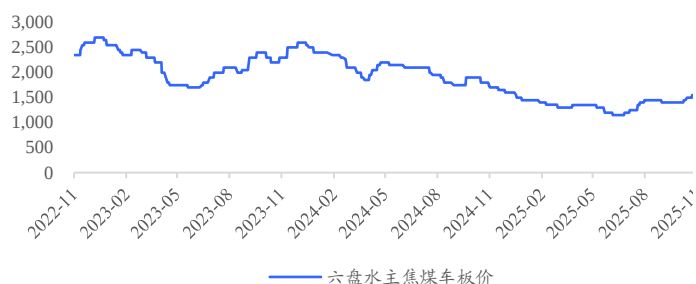
图 24：内蒙古乌海主焦煤车板价与前一周期持平



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

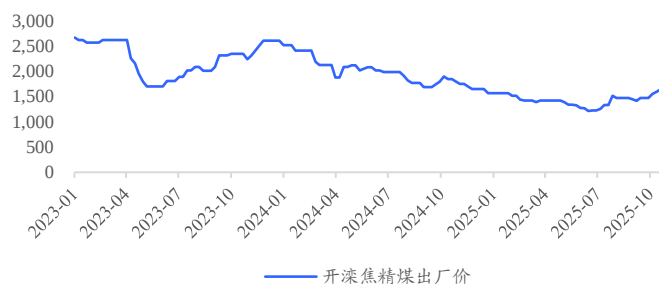
六盘水主焦煤车板价与前一周期持平，开滦焦精煤出厂价较前一周期减少。截至 2025 年 12 月 25 日，六盘水主焦煤车板价 1500.00 元/吨，与前一周期持平；截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，开滦焦精煤出厂价 1535.00 元/吨，与前一周期持平。

图 25: 六盘水主焦煤车板价与前一周持平



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

图 26: 开滦焦精煤出厂价与前一周持平



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

2.1.3. 澳洲焦煤价格较前一周上涨，蒙煤价格下跌

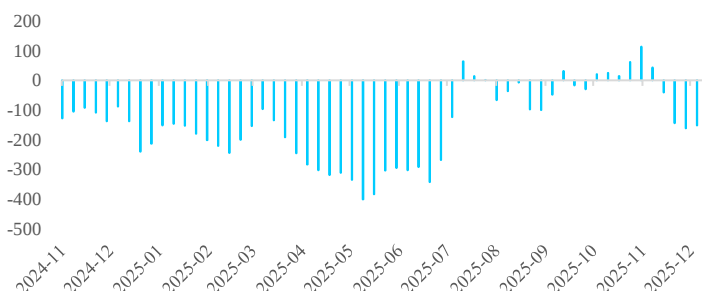
澳洲硬焦煤价格较前一周持平，国产煤成本较澳煤低。截至 2025 年 12 月 24 日，澳洲焦煤到岸价 230 美元/吨，与上周持平；截至 2025 年 12 月 25 日，京唐港山西产主焦煤较澳洲进口硬焦煤成本低 149 元/吨，成本较前一周上涨 4 元/吨。

图 27: 澳洲焦煤到岸价 230 美元/吨，与上周持平



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

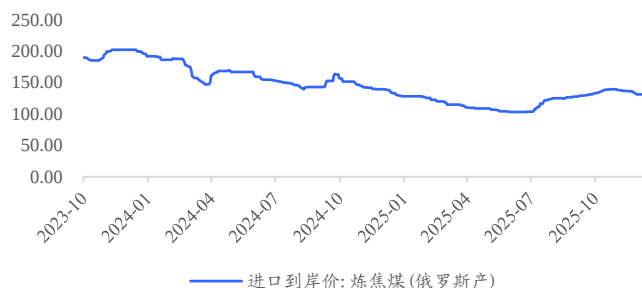
图 28: 京唐港山西产主焦煤较澳洲进口硬焦煤成本低 149 元/吨



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

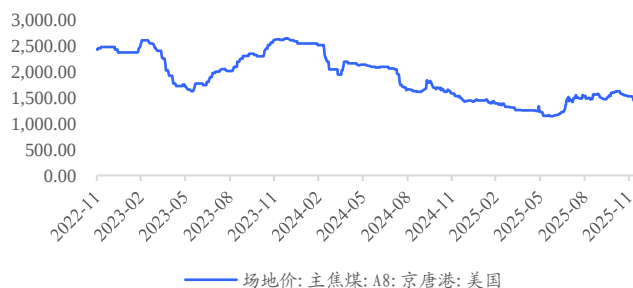
俄罗斯进口焦煤价格较上周持平，美国进口焦煤价格较上周持平。截至 2025 年 12 月 25 日，俄罗斯炼焦煤到岸价 131 美元/吨，与上周持平；美国主焦煤到岸价 1460 美元/吨，与上周持平。

图 29: 俄罗斯炼焦煤到岸价 131 美元/吨，与上周持平 (美元/吨)



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

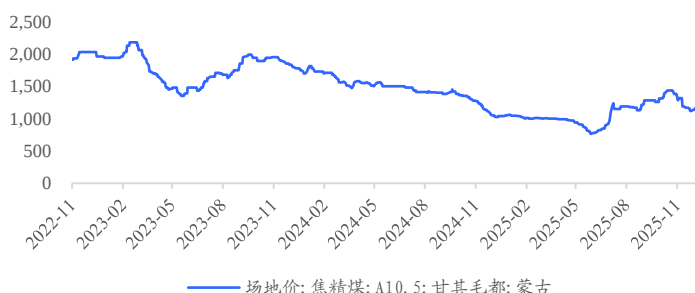
图 30: 美国主焦煤到岸价 1460 美元/吨，与上周持平 (美元/吨)



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

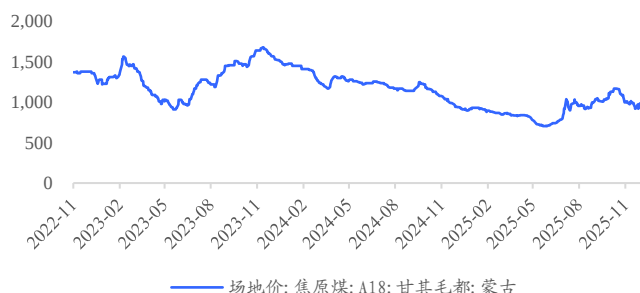
蒙古焦精煤进口价较前一周上涨，焦原煤价格较前一周上涨。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，蒙古甘其毛都口岸焦精煤进口场地价 1170 元/吨，较前一周上涨 50 元/吨（4.5%）；蒙古甘其毛都口岸焦原煤进口场地价 985 元/吨，较前一周上涨 15 元/吨（1.5%）。

图 31：蒙古甘其毛都口岸焦精煤进口场地价 1170 元/吨，较前一周上涨 50 元/吨（4.5%）（元/吨）



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 32：蒙古甘其毛都口岸焦原煤进口场地价 985 元/吨，较前一周上涨 15 元/吨（1.5%）（元/吨）

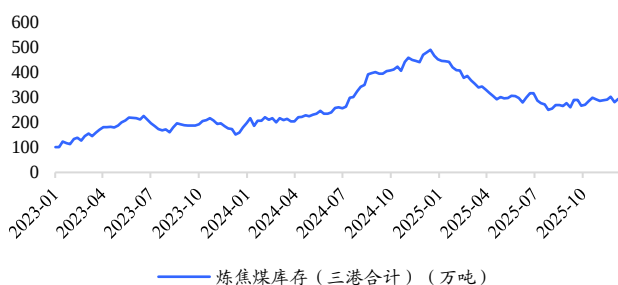


数据来源：iFinD、HTI

2.1.4. 港口库存增加，焦化厂库存不变，下游螺纹开工率上升

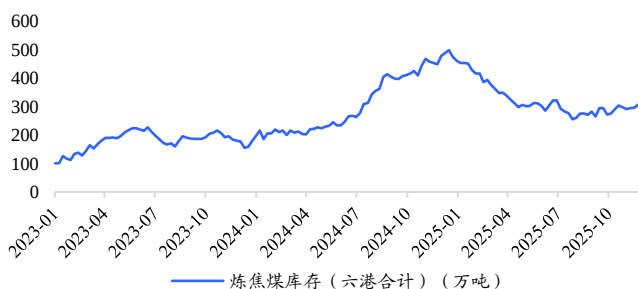
焦煤三港库存和焦煤六港库存较上一周增加。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日，炼焦煤库存三港合计 293.0 万吨，较前一周增加 13.3 万吨（4.8%）；炼焦煤库存六港合计 299.5 万吨，较前一周增加 13.3 万吨（4.7%）。

图 33：焦煤三港口库存较前一周增加 13.3 万吨（4.8%）



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

图 34：焦煤六港口库存较前一周增加 13.3 万吨（4.7%）

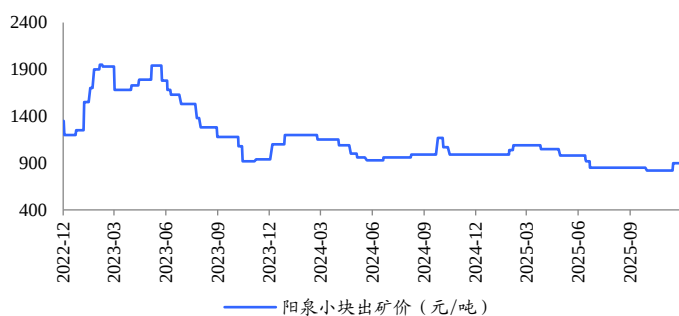


数据来源：iFinD、HTI

3. 无烟煤：价格总体持平，下游聚乙烯价格上涨

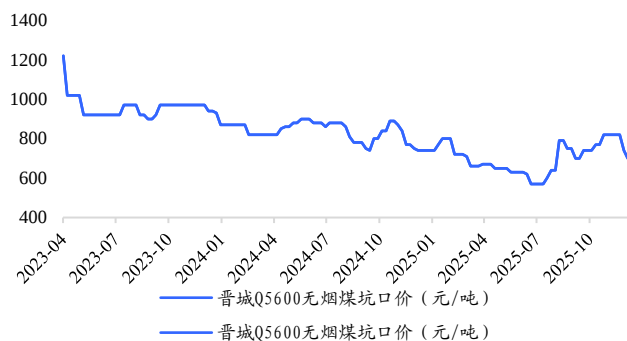
阳泉煤价与前一周持平，晋城煤价较前一周持平。截至 2025 年 12 月 25 日，阳泉小块出矿价为 900 元/吨，与前一周持平；截至 2025 年 12 月 19 日，晋城 Q5600 无烟煤坑口价为 700 元/吨，与前一周持平。

图 50: 阳泉小块出矿价与前一周期持平



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

图 51: 晋城 Q5600 无烟煤坑口价与前一周期持平



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

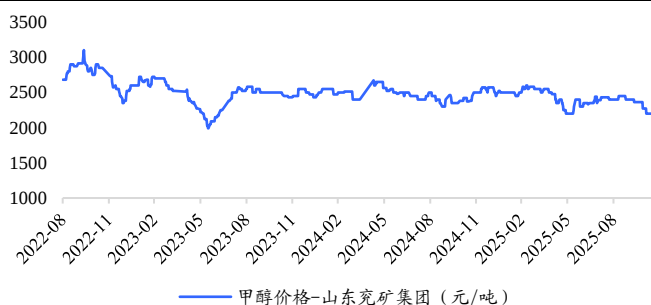
尿素价格与前一周期上涨, 甲醇价格与一周持平。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日, 华鲁恒升的尿素价格为 1680 元/吨, 较前一周期上涨 20.0 元/吨 (1.2%); 截至 2025 年 11 月 18 日, 山东兖矿集团的甲醇价格为 2200 元/吨, 与上周持平。

图 52: 华鲁恒升的尿素价格较前一周期上涨 20.0 元/吨 (1.2%)



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

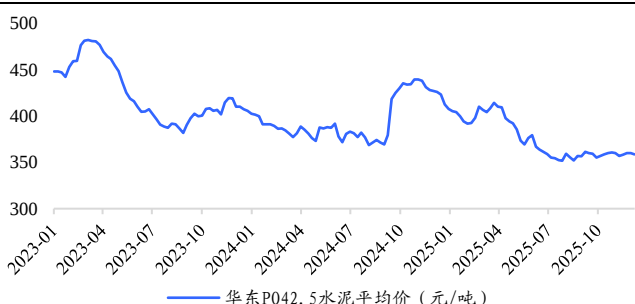
图 53: 山东兖矿集团的甲醇价格与上周持平



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

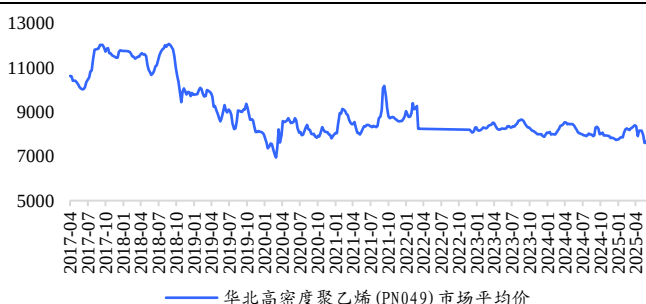
水泥价格与前一周期下跌, 聚乙烯价格较前一周期上涨。截至 2025 年 12 月 26 日, 华东 PO42.5 水泥平均价 358.7 元/吨, 较前一周期下跌 1.3 元/吨 (-0.4%); 截至 2025 年 8 月 3 日, 华北高密度聚乙烯(PN049)市场平均价 7636 元/吨, 较前一周期上涨 44 元/吨 (0.6%)。

图 54: 水泥价格较前一周期下跌 1.3 元/吨 (-0.4%)



数据来源: iFinD、HTI

图 55: 华北高密度聚乙烯(PN049)市场平均价较前一周期上涨 44 元/吨 (0.6%)

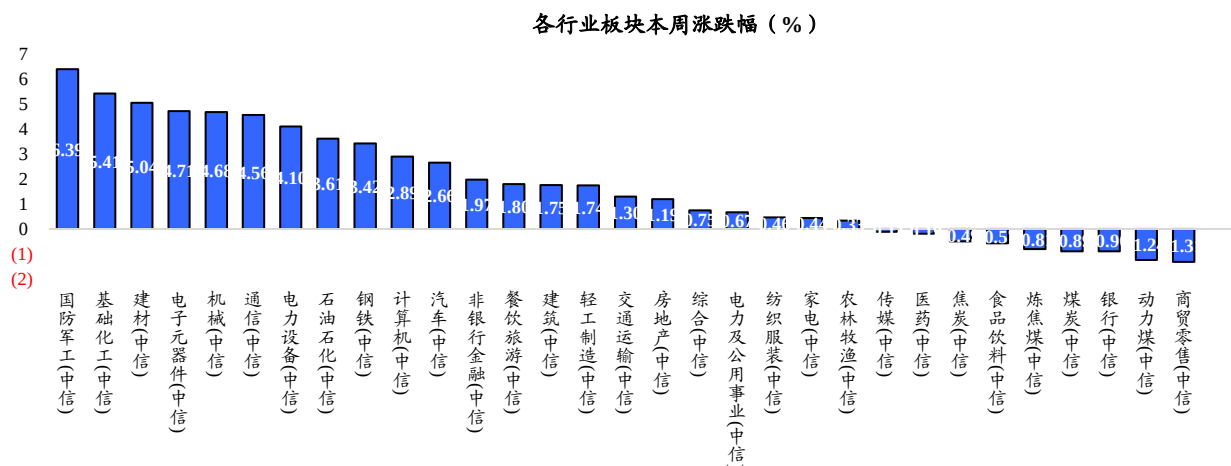


数据来源: iFinD、HTI

4. 上周行情回顾：板块下跌，跑输大盘

上周煤炭板块跑输大盘。上证综指上涨 1.88%、煤炭板块下跌 0.89%，动力煤、炼焦煤、焦炭下跌 1.24%、下跌 0.81%、下跌 0.49%。

图 56：煤炭板块上周跑输大盘



数据来源：iFinD、HTI

5. 附录

5.1. 上周重要事件回顾

【今年能源重点项目预计完成投资 3.54 万亿元】

今年以来，能源投资增势强劲、向绿向新。聚焦保安全、促转型等关键领域扩大有效投资，全年能源重点项目预计完成投资 3.54 万亿元，同比增长 11%。核电、陆上风电、分布式光伏、电网等投资强劲，新型储能、充换电基础设施、氢能等投资快速增长。各类投资主体积极踊跃，民营企业投资完成额同比增长 15%。

>>新闻来源：中国煤炭市场 <https://www.cctd.com.cn/show-16-253109-1.html>

【进口格局生变：俄蒙澳占比悄然提升】

2025 年 1-11 月期间，我国从菲、澳、俄等多国煤炭进口量同比减少，仅蒙、加两国同比增加且以炼焦煤为主。进口主要集中于印尼、俄、蒙、澳四国，占比达 95%，其中俄、蒙、澳煤占比提升，印尼煤占比略降。11 月煤炭进口总量环比增长 5.5%，印尼煤因价格优势、蒙煤因口岸运力释放、俄煤因提前发运需求均环比增加，澳煤环比减少。预计 12 月印尼、俄煤进口回落，蒙煤有望维持高位。

>>新闻来源：中国煤炭市场 <https://www.cctd.com.cn/show-42-253138-1.html>

【2025 年 11 月份全社会用电量同比增长 6.2%】

1-11 月份，全社会用电量累计 94602 亿千瓦时，同比增长 5.2%，其中规模以上工业发电量为 88567 亿千瓦时。从分产业用电看，第一产业用电量 1374 亿千瓦时，同比增长 10.3%；第二产业用电量 60436 亿千瓦时，同比增长 3.7%，其中，工业用电量同比增长 3.9%，高技术及装备制造业用电量同比增长 6.4%；第三产业用电量 18204 亿千瓦时，同比增长 8.5%，其中，充换电服务业以及信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业用电量分别同比增长 48.3%、16.8%；城乡居民生活用电量 14588 亿千瓦时，同比增长 7.1%。

>>新闻来源：中国煤炭市场 <https://www.cctd.com.cn/show-19-253165-1.html>

【11 月全球粗钢产量同比下降 4.6%】

世界钢铁协会最新发布的数据显示，2025 年 11 月份，全球 70 个纳入世界钢铁协会统计国家的粗钢产量为 1.40 亿吨，同比下降 4.6%。11 月全球前十大粗钢生产国包括中国、印度、美国、日本、俄罗斯、韩国、伊朗、土耳其、德国和巴西。数据显示，11 月份，中国粗钢产量 6990 万吨，同比降 10.9%；印度粗钢产量 1370 万吨，同比增 10.8%；美国粗钢产量 680 万吨，同比增 8.5%；日本粗钢产量为 680 万吨，同比降 1.6%。1-11 月份，全球粗钢产量累计 16.62 亿吨，同比降 2.0%。

>>新闻来源：中国煤炭市场 <https://www.cctd.com.cn/show-18-253169-1.html>

【2025 年 1-11 月全国电力市场交易电量破 6 万亿千瓦时,同比增长 7.6%】

2025 年 11 月，全国完成电力市场交易电量 5484 亿千瓦时，同比增长 7.0%。从交易范围看，省内交易电量 4243 亿千瓦时，同比增长 5.7%；跨省跨区交易电量 1241 亿千瓦时，同比增长 11.8%。从交易品种看，中长期交易电量 5206 亿千瓦时；现货交易电量 278 亿千瓦时。绿电交易电量 336 亿千瓦时，同比增长 42.8%。

>>新闻来源：中国煤炭市场 <https://www.cctd.com.cn/show-19-253200-1.html>

5.2. 重点公司盈利预测与估值

表 1: 重点上市公司估值表

公司简称	代码	eps			PE			投资评级	收盘价
		2023A	2024A	2025E	2023A	2024A	2025E		
新集能源	601918.SH	0.81	0.92	0.72	8.28	7.29	9.36	优于大市	6.74
电投能源	002128.SZ	2.11	2.38	2.31	13.28	11.77	12.13	优于大市	28.02
恒源煤电	600971.SH	1.70	0.89	0.64	3.69	7.04	9.80	优于大市	6.27
中国神华	601088.SH	3.00	2.95	2.67	13.34	13.57	15.01	优于大市	40.07
陕西煤业	601225.SH	2.19	2.31	2.32	9.85	9.34	9.30	优于大市	21.58
华阳股份	600348.SH	1.44	0.59	0.64	5.67	13.85	12.77	优于大市	8.17
甘肃能化	000552.SZ	0.37	0.23	0.34	6.35	10.22	6.91	-	2.35
兖矿能源	600188.SH	2.74	1.46	1.09	4.90	9.20	12.32	优于大市	13.43
中煤能源	601898.SH	1.47	1.46	1.36	8.54	8.60	9.23	优于大市	12.55
兰花科创	600123.SH	1.41	0.48	0.93	4.21	12.29	6.40	优于大市	5.95
山煤国际	600546.SH	2.15	1.14	1.63	4.72	8.89	6.22	优于大市	10.14
昊华能源	601101.SH	0.72	0.72	1.10	10.10	10.10	6.61	-	7.27
山西焦煤	000983.SZ	1.23	0.55	0.50	5.28	11.85	12.98	优于大市	6.49
平煤股份	601666.SH	1.73	0.96	0.71	4.61	8.30	11.24	优于大市	7.98
淮北矿业	600985.SH	2.51	1.84	1.85	4.48	6.11	6.08	优于大市	11.25
上海能源	600508.SH	1.34	0.99	0.75	9.02	12.21	16.12	-	12.09
宝丰能源	600989.SH	0.77	0.87	1.62	24.52	21.70	11.65	优于大市	18.88
首钢资源	0639.HK	0.38	0.28	0.25	7.91	10.68	11.92	优于大市	2.98
开滦股份	600997.SH	0.69	0.51	1.09	8.46	11.45	5.36	-	5.84
山西焦化	600740.SH	0.50	0.10	0.16	7.70	37.29	23.94	-	3.83
盘江股份	600395.SH	0.34	0.05	0.21	13.90	96.73	22.57	-	4.74
潞安环能	601699.SH	2.65	0.82	1.41	4.51	14.57	8.48	优于大市	11.95
冀中能源	000937.SZ	0.78	0.34	1.67	6.9	15.9	3.2	优于大市	5.41

数据来源：iFinD、HTI

注：收盘价截至 2025/12/26，

未标注优于大市公司盈利预测来源于 iFinD 一致预期，优于大市公司盈利预测来源于 HTI 预测

6. 风险提示

1) 宏观经济增长不及预期。煤炭作为顺周期行业，需求受国内宏观经济影响较大，倘若 2025 年宏观经济不及预期，则煤炭需求的下降将对行业供需平衡产生重大影响，从而影响行业和公司盈利。

2) 进口煤大规模进入。倘若澳洲及印尼煤炭大量进口或者自其他国家进口煤矿规模大幅提升，则将对煤价形成压力。

3) 供给超预期释放。发改委等部门持续督促煤企在安全生产的前提下有效释放优质产能，若未来产能超预期释放，则将对煤价形成压力。

APPENDIX 1**Summary****Investment Highlights:**

Investment advice: Recommend China Shenhua Energy, Shaanxi Coal Industry, and Yankuang Energy Group. Demand is key; November electricity consumption rose 6.2% YoY, showing resilience. Total consumption was 835.60 billion kWh, up 6.2% YoY. Coal price is driven by supply-demand; current price drop is limited, bottom expected at 670-680 RMB/ton. November price rose above 800 RMB/ton, imports slightly increased by 5.9% to 44 million tons. Domestic supply in November was 0.43 billion tons, still down YoY. PV installations pressure will ease by 2026 Q1. Coal sector bottom confirmed in 2025 Q2, with a new upcycle expected from 2026 H2.

Thermal Coal: Price rose in off-season. As of December 26, 2025, Huanghua Port Q5500 price was 687 RMB/ton, down 34 RMB/ton. Domestic supply stable, imports declining. Demand improved significantly, Q3 profits may rebound.

Coking Coal: Price rebounded. As of December 26, 2025, Jingtang Port main coking coal price was 1700 RMB/ton. Daily pig iron output slightly decreased.

Industry Review: 1) As of December 26, 2025, Jingtang Port main coking coal price was 1700 RMB/ton, port first-grade coke was 1696 RMB/ton, coking coal inventory at three ports was 2.93 million tons, coke plant starts at 79.18%. 2) Newcastle Port Q5500 price fell 2 USD/ton, northern port water-transported coal cost 37 RMB/ton less than Australian imports; Australian coking coal price was 230 USD/ton, Jingtang Port main coking coal cost 149 RMB/ton less than Australian imports.

Risk Warning: Macroeconomic growth weaker than expected; large-scale coal imports; supply exceeds expectations.

Compendium disclosure: For disclosures associated with each company mentioned herein, including disclosure of risks, valuation methodologies and target price formation, if any, please refer to the full report on our website (equities.htisec.com).

附录 APPENDIX

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SELL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

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